## **Preface**

This volume contains the proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Relational and Algebraic Methods in Computer Science (RAMiCS 2017), which was held at ENS Lyon, France, from May 15 to May 18, 2017.

The RAMiCS conferences aim to bring a community of researchers together to advance the development and dissemination of relation algebras, Kleene algebras and similar algebraic formalisms. Topics covered range from mathematical foundations to applications as conceptual and methodological tools in computer science and beyond. More than twenty-five years after its foundation in 1991 in Warsaw, Poland—initially as Relational Methods in Computer Science—RAMiCS remains a main venue in this field. The series merged with the workshops on Applications of Kleene Algebra in 2003 and adopted its current name in 2009. Previous events were organised in Dagstuhl, Germany (1994), Paraty, Brasil (1995), Hammamet, Tunisia (1997), Warsaw, Poland (1998), Québec, Canada (2000), Oisterwijk, the Netherlands (2001), Malente, Germany (2003), St. Catharines, Canada (2005), Manchester, United Kingdom (2006), Frauenwörth, Germany (2008), Doha, Qatar (2009), Rotterdam, the Netherlands (2011), Cambridge, United Kingdom (2012), Marienstatt, Germany (2014) and Braga, Portugal (2015).

RAMiCS 2017 attracted 32 submissions, of which 17 were selected for presentation by the Programme Committee. Each submission was evaluated according to high academic standards by at least three independent reviewers, and scrutinised further during two weeks of intense electronic discussion. The organisers are very grateful to all Programme Committee members for this hard work, including the lively and constructive debates, to the external reviewers for their generous help and expert judgments, and especially to Wolfram Kahl, Martin E. Müller and Michael Winter for shepherding three submissions towards acceptance. Without this dedication we could not have assembled such a high-quality programme; and we hope that all authors have benefitted from these efforts.

Apart from the submitted articles, this volume features the contributions of three invited speakers. The article on an Algebra for Quantitative Information Flow by Annabelle McIver and her co-authors presents a new model for reasoning about confidentiality in security applications. Jean-Éric Pin's paper on the Dual Space of a Lattice as the Completion of a Pervin Space introduces Pervin spaces as useful tools for computing dual spaces of lattices, with applications in language theory. Alexandra Silva has contributed an abstract on her talk on A (Co)Algebraic Theory of Succinct Acceptors. We are delighted that all three invited speakers have accepted our invitation to present their work at the conference.

Last, but not least, we would like to thank the members of the RAMiCS Steering Committee for their support and advice. We gratefully acknowledge financial support by the Laboratoire de l'Informatique du Parallélisme (LIP), the Ecole Normale Supérieure de Lyon (ENS de Lyon) and the Laboratoire d'excellence en mathématique et informatique fondamentale (Labex MILYON) of the Uni-

versity of Lyon; and Catherine Desplanches, Enric Cosme-Llópez, Anupam Das, Christian Doczkal, and Valeria Vignudelli for their help with organising this conference. We also appreciate the excellent facilities offered by the EasyChair conference administration system, and Alfred Hofmann and Anna Kramer's help with publishing this volume at Springer-Verlag. Finally, we are indebted to all authors and participants for supporting this conference.

 $\mathrm{May}\ 2017$ 

Peter Höfner Damien Pous Georg Struth

# Organization

#### Organizing Committee

Damien Pous CNRS, France (Conference Chair)
Peter Höfner Data61, CSIRO, Australia (PC Chair)
Georg Struth University of Sheffield, UK (PC Chair)

### **Program Committee**

Luca Aceto Reykjavik University, Iceland Rudolf Berghammer Kiel University, Germany

Filippo Bonchi CNRS, France

Jules Desharnais Laval University, Canada Hitoshi Furusawa Kagoshima University, Japan Tim Griffin University of Cambridge, UK

Walter Guttmann University of Canterbury, New Zealand

Robin Hirsch University College London, UK
Peter Höfner Data61, CSIRO, Australia
Marcel Jackson La Trobe University, Australia
Jean-Baptiste Jeannin Samsung Research America, USA

Peter Jipsen Chapman University, USA
Christian Johansen University of Oslo, Norway
Wolfram Kahl McMaster University, Canada
Dexter Kozen Cornell University, USA

Szabolcs Mikulas Birkbeck University of London, UK Bernhard Möller University of Augsburg, Germany José N. Oliveira University of Minho, Portugal

Damien Pous CNRS, France

Georg Struth University of Sheffield, UK

Pascal Weil CNRS, France

Michael Winter Brock University, Canada

#### Steering Committee

Rudolf Berghammer

Jules Desharnais

Ali Jaoua

Peter Jipsen

Kiel University, Germany
Laval University, Canada
Qatar University, Qatar
Chapman University, USA

Bernhard Möller University of Augsburg, Germany José N. Oliveira University of Minho, Portugal

Ewa Stella Orlowska National Institute of Telecommunications, Poland

Gunther Schmidt Bundeswehr University Munich, Germany

Michael Winter Brock University, Canada

## **Additional Reviewers**

Martin E. Müller Alasdair Armstrong Roland Glück Koki Nishizawa Jean-Éric Pin Ian Hayes  ${\bf Tom\ Hirschowitz}$ Jurriaan Rot Simon Huber Gunther Schmidt Barbara König Insa Stucke Dietrich Kuske Harrie De Swart Jérôme Lang Norihiro Tsumagari

Kamal Lodaya

## **Sponsors**

Laboratoire de l'Informatique du Parallélisme (LIP) École Normale Supérieure de Lyon (ENS de Lyon) Labex MILYON / ANR-10-LABX-0070

## **Local Organizers**

Catherine Desplanches Damien Pous Enric Cosme-Llópez Anupam Das Christian Doczkal Valeria Vignudelli

## Table of Contents

A (co)algebraic theory of succinct acceptors (Abstract)	VII
Algebra for Quantitative Information Flow (Full Paper)	1
Dual space of a lattice as the completion of a Pervin space (Full Paper) $Jean-\acute{E}ric~Pin$	22
Contributed Papers	
Images as relations under RelView	40
Tool-Based Relational Investigation of Closure-Interior Relatives for Finite Topological Spaces	56
Varieties of Cubical Sets	72
Non-Associative Kleene Algebra and Temporal Logics  Jules Desharnais and Bernhard Möller	88
Algebraic Investigation of Connected Components	104
Stone Relation Algebras	120
Relation algebras, idempotent semirings and generalized bunched implication algebras	136
Parsing and Printing of and with Triples	151
Software Development in Relation Algebra with Ampersand	167
Allegories and Collagories for Transformation of Graph Structures  Considered as Coalgebras	183
Aggregation of Votes with Multiple Positions on Each Issue Lefteris Kirousis, Phokion G. Kolaitis and John Livieratos	199

Complete solution of an optimization problem in tropical semifield  Nikolai Krivulin	215
Concurrency-Preserving Minimal Process Representation	231
Embeddability into relational lattices is undecibable Luigi Santocanale	247
Tower Induction and Up-To Techniques for CCS with Fixed Points  Steven Schäfer and Gert Smolka	263
Reasoning about Cardinalities of Relations with Applications Supported by Proof Assistants	279
Type-n Arrow Categories	295